

2018

ANTHROPOLOGY

( Major )

Paper : 4-1

( Prehistoric Anthropology )

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions : 1×7=7
- (a) What is tool?
  - (b) In which cultural period bone tools were prepared?
  - (c) Who was the creator of Mousterian Culture?
  - (d) In which geological period microliths were used?
  - (e) In which period double-barbed harpoons were prepared?

- (f) Name the tool-making techniques of Neolithic Period.
- (g) Block-on-block technique emerged in which cultural period?

2. Answer the following questions in brief :  $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) Write the basic differences between anvil technique and stone hammer technique.
- (b) What is tortoise core?
- (c) Name at least four bone tools of Upper Palaeolithic Period.
- (d) Write the salient features of blade tools.

3. Answer any *three* of the following questions :

$5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) What is lithic technology? Describe any one of the techniques of Pleistocene Period.
- (b) "Tool is an artifact, but all artifacts are not tool." Justify.
- (c) Write the basic differences between Levalloisian and Clactonian techniques.

- (d) In which period pressure flaking technique evolved? Describe the technique.
- (e) What is retouch or secondary flaking? Why is it important in tool technology?

4. Answer the following questions in detail :

10×3=30

- (a) Scrapers were the predominant tools of Middle Palaeolithic Period. Describe different types of scraper and their functions.

*Or*

Describe the stone tools of Neolithic Period.

- (b) Write an essay on stone tools of Upper Palaeolithic Period.

*Or*

Describe the methods of classification of prehistoric artifacts.

- (c) What are the geometric and non-geometric microliths? Write in detail with example.

*Or*

Describe the core tool industry of the Lower Palaeolithic Period.

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