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3 (Sem-6/CBCS) ANT HE 3

2025

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours Elective)

Paper : ANT-HE-6036

(Demographic Anthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer : $1 \times 7 = 7$

(a) Which of the following theorist given contribution to the development of population studies ?

(i) Bruno Latour

(ii) Franz Boas

(iii) Marshall Sahlins

(iv) John Graunt

(b) How many stages of population growth are involved in the demographic transition model ?

(i) 2

(ii) 3

(iii) 4

(iv) 5

(c) Which of the following is not a components of population growth or changes ?

(i) Fertility

(ii) Mortality

(iii) Migration

(iv) Sex ratio

(d) Fecundity means—

(i) Capacity to conceive or bear children

(ii) Number of live births per 1000 inhabitants in a year

(iii) Number of total aged person

(iv) Number of deaths per year

(e) _____ is migration that occurs within a country's territorial borders.

(i) Emigration

(ii) International migration

(iii) Internal migration

(iv) Voluntary migration

(f) Expansion of NRHM—

- (i) National Reproductive Health Mission
- (ii) National Report of High Mortality
- (iii) National Rural Health Mission
- (iv) Natural Resources and Health Management

(g) The number of males per 100 females or the number of females per 100 males can be used to express a population's—

- (i) Fertility
- (ii) Maternal mortality rate
- (iii) Sex ratio
- (iv) Mortality

2. Answer the following questions in brief :

2×4=8

- (a) Mention *two* factors affecting infant mortality.
- (b) Differentiate between mortality and morbidity.
- (c) What is Reproductive span ?
- (d) What is the difference between immigration and emigration ?

3. Write short notes on : (*any three*)

5×3=15

- (a) Relationship of Demography and Anthropology
- (b) Problem caused by over population in India
- (c) Population pyramid
- (d) Impact of reproductive health policies on fertility
- (e) Population census

4. Answer *any three* of the following questions :

10×3=10

- (a) What is Demography ? Discuss the importance of demographic analysis and interpretation in Anthropological study.
- (b) What is Infant mortality ? How is it calculated ? Briefly discuss the Endogenous and Exogenous factors responsible for Infant mortality.
- (c) Discuss in detail the theory of Demographic transition.
- (d) What is Theoretical Maximum Fertility ? Discuss the different physiological and socio-cultural factors affecting Theoretical Maximum Fertility.
- (e) Discuss how a National Health policy can reduce health inequities in India.
- (f) Write an essay on anthropological determinance of population growth.